



ZAFH – PHOTONⁿ

PHOTONische Verfahren in neuen Dimensionen

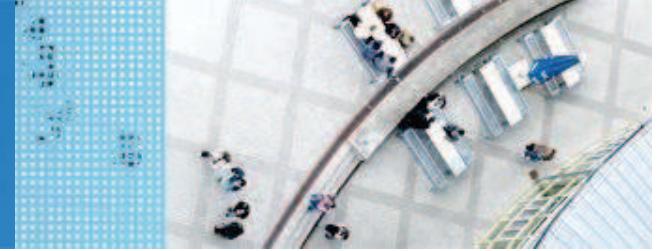
Schwerpunkt 1: Multidimensionale Mikroskopie

**Development of 2D and 3D isogenic cancer models:
Functional analysis and spectral imaging of cellular
autofluorescence**

H. Kuhn, A. Holloschi, M. Rauen, C. Müller, M. Worf, W.Kessler,
A. von Deimling, J. Mollenhauer, P. Kioschis



Content



I. Spectral Imaging of Autofluorescence in 2D-Glioblastom isogenic cell models

- Engineered U251-MG glioblastoma cell models
- Spectral imaging
- Data analysis and acquisition

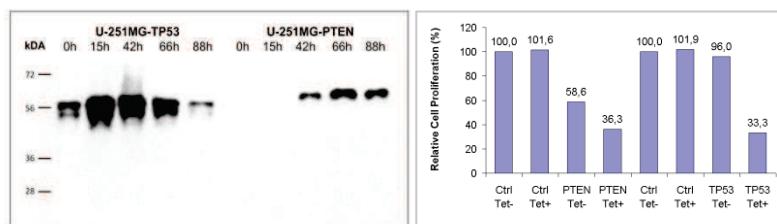
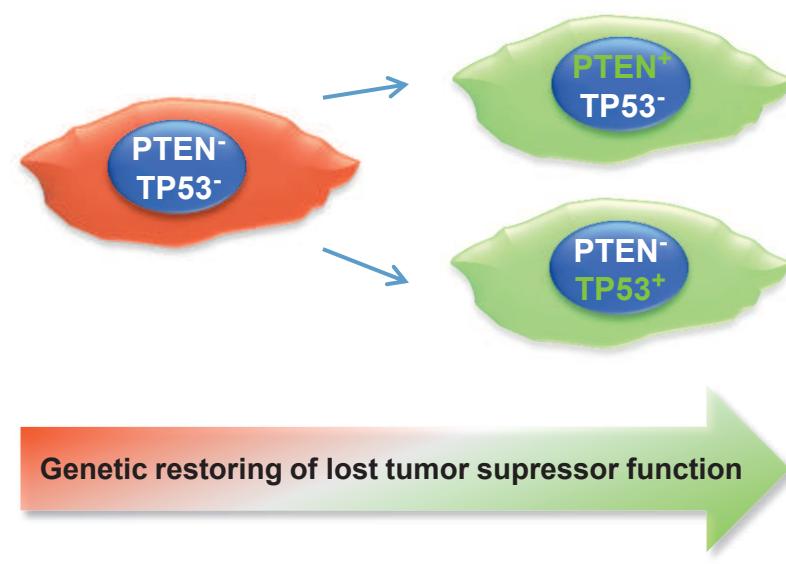
II. Establishment of standardized multicellular U251-MG spheroid models (3D)

- Standardized spheroid generation
- Reproducible spheroids, determination of spheroid volume
- Spheroid functional assays
- Invasion, migration

I. Spectral Imaging of Autofluorescence in 2D-Glioblastoma Isogenic Cell Models

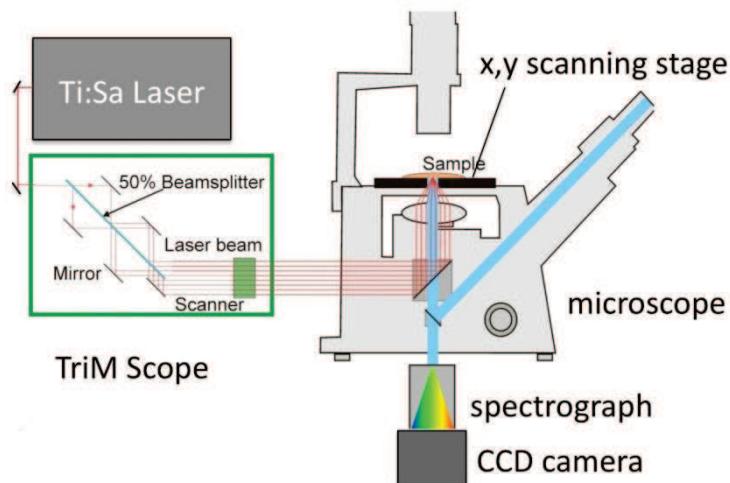
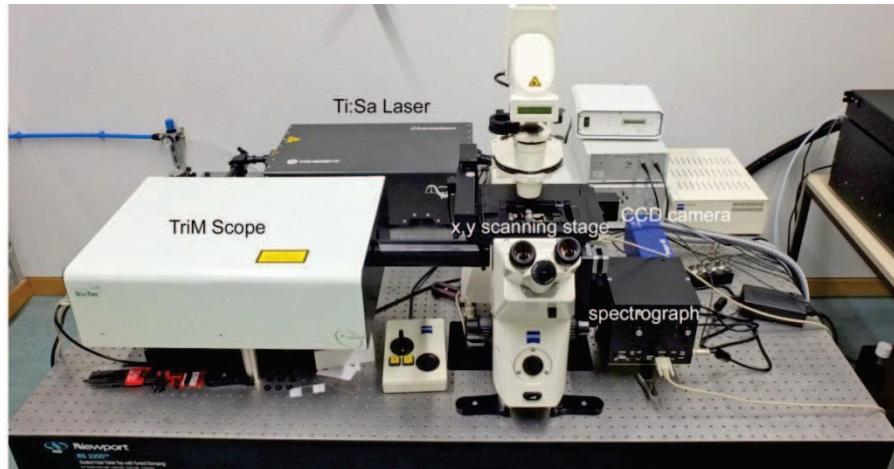


Application of engineered isogenic glioblastoma cells U251-MG



- **inducible modified tumor parameters**
(e.g. viability, proliferation, migration, apoptosis)
- **highly standardized cell model systems for**
 - evaluation of diagnostic targets, e.g. autofluorescence
 - drug target identification
 - synthetic lethal screens for drug identification
- **standardized system for 3D cell models**
 - Multicellular Tumor Spheroids (MCTS)

Spectral Imaging of Autofluorescence



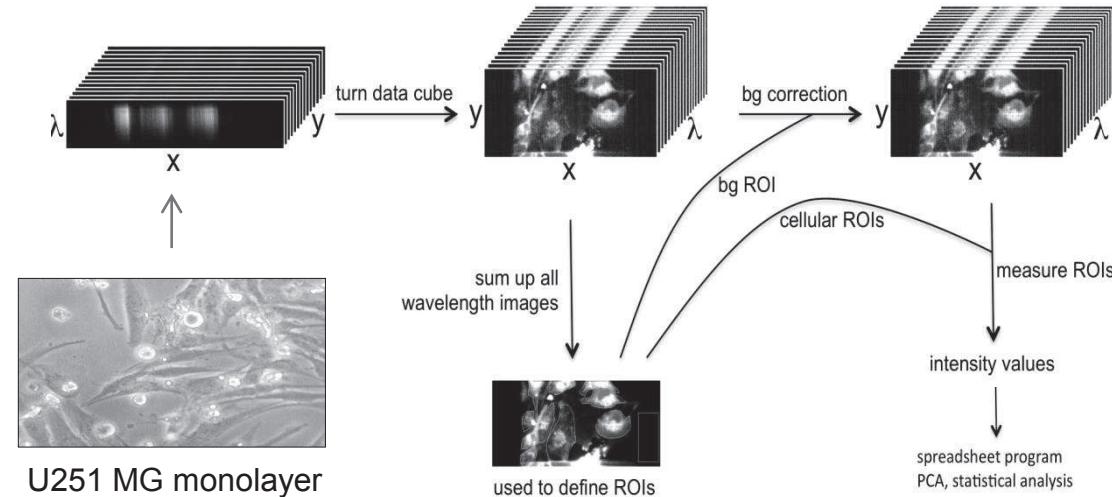
Technical set-up:

- pushbroom imaging system combined with multiphoton excitation
- tunable titanium saphire laser (Chameleon, Coherent), (120 fs pulses; 720 – 930 nm; 80 MHz)
- TriM Scope multibeam scanning device (LaVision BioTec, Bielefeld)
 - decreases acquisition time, allows higher frame rates; less cell damage
- Zeiss Axiovert 200 inverted microscope
- Acton SP2150i spectrograph (Princeton Instruments; 150 g/mm grating)
- Imager QE camera (PCO, Kelheim)
- motorised x,y scanning table (Zeiss)
- ImSpector 4.0 software (LaVision BioTec, Bielefeld).

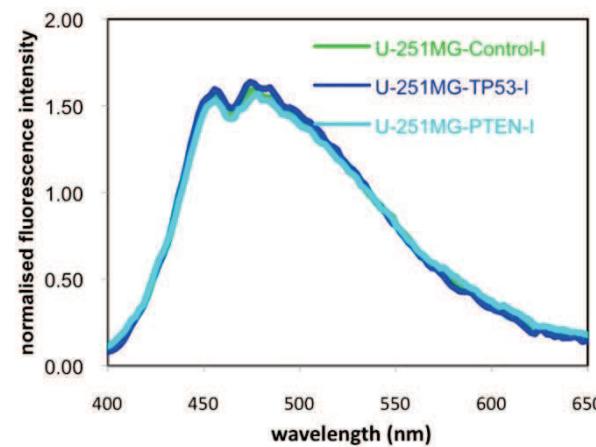
Data Aquisition and Analysis



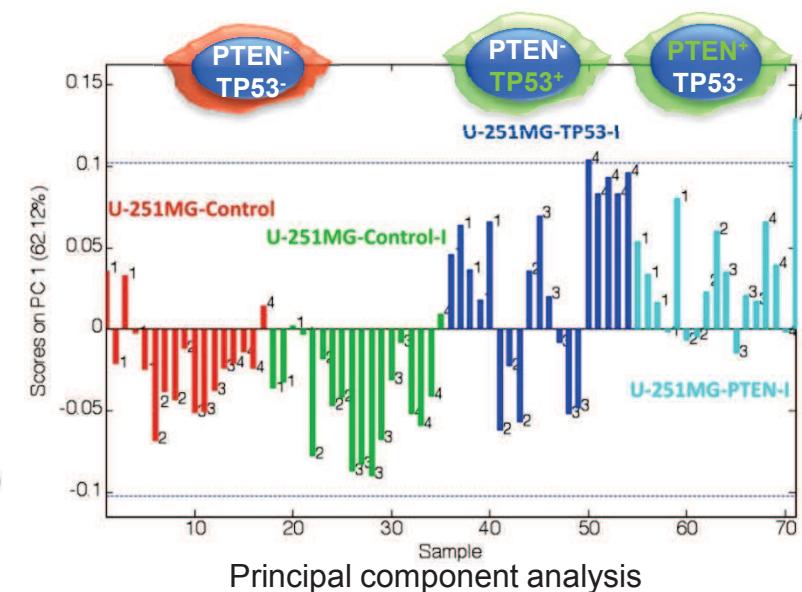
Generation of
autofluorescence
images



Multivariate
data analysis

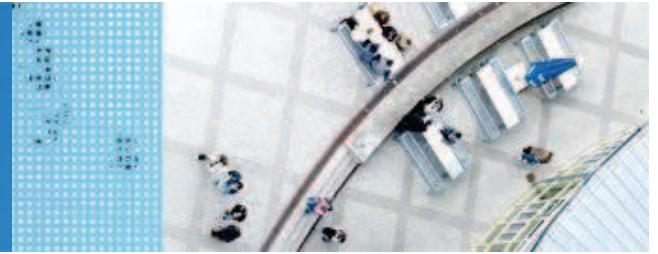


Mean normalised spectra (750 nm)

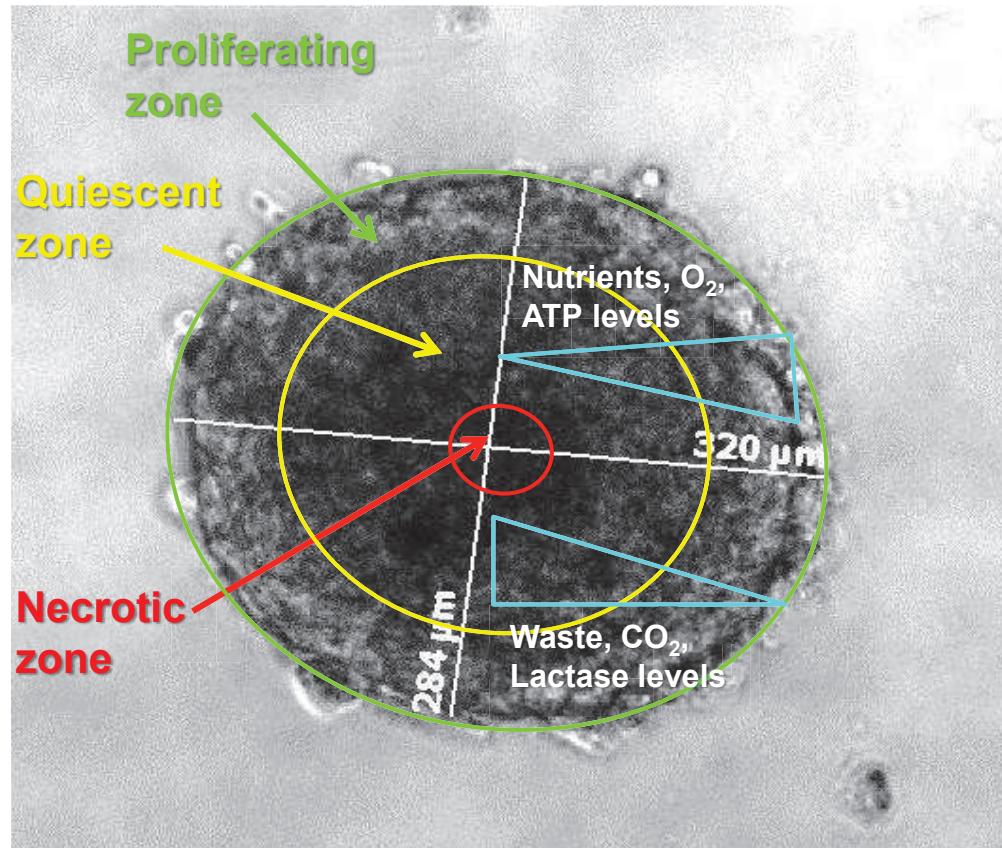


Holloschi, et al. 2012

II. Establishment of standardized multicellular U251-MG spheroid models (3D)



Multicellular Tumor Spheroids (MCTS)



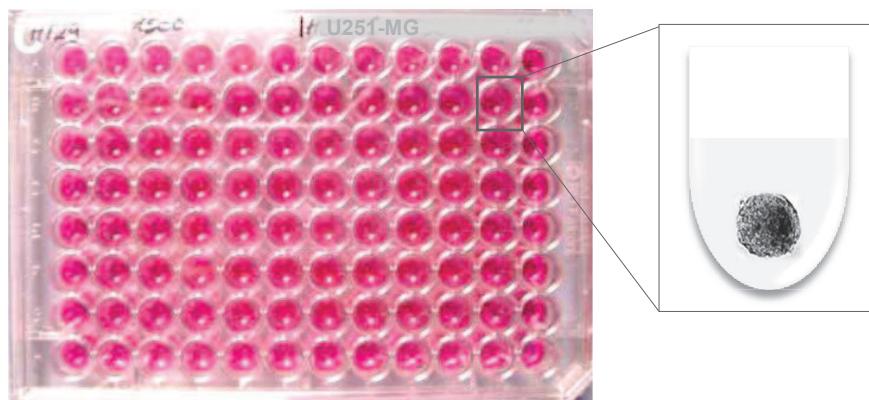
Spheroids at diameters between 200μm and 500 μm:

- resemble avascular tumor characteristics (micromilieu, volume growth kinetics, histomorphological features)
- reestablish morphological, functional and mass transport properties
- restoring an in vivo-like differentiation pattern due to the appropriate 3D extracellular matrix (ECM) assembly
- With increasing size, inward proliferation and oxygen/nutrient gradients are observed (pathophysiological gradients)
- potential accumulation of catabolites in central necrotic regions (poorly vascularized areas; > 500 μm)

Work Flow: Standardized Spheroid Generation



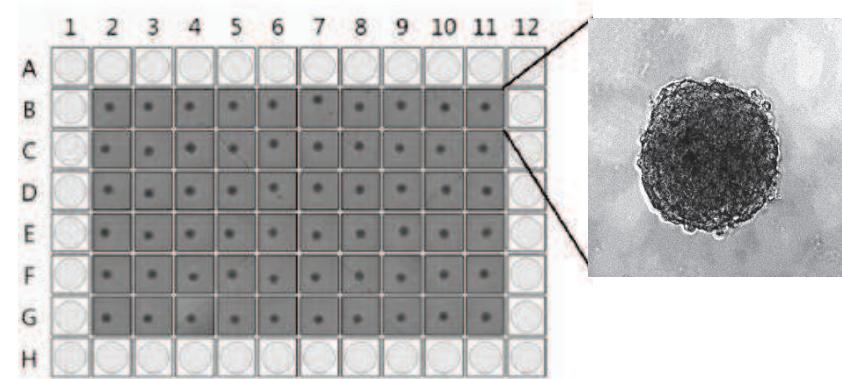
Cell seeding



ULA 96-well round-bottom plate
(Ultra-Low Attachment Surface)

- suspension culture
- single spheroid / well
- day 4: 300 – 400 µm
(depends on cell type
and cell number seeded)

Imaging



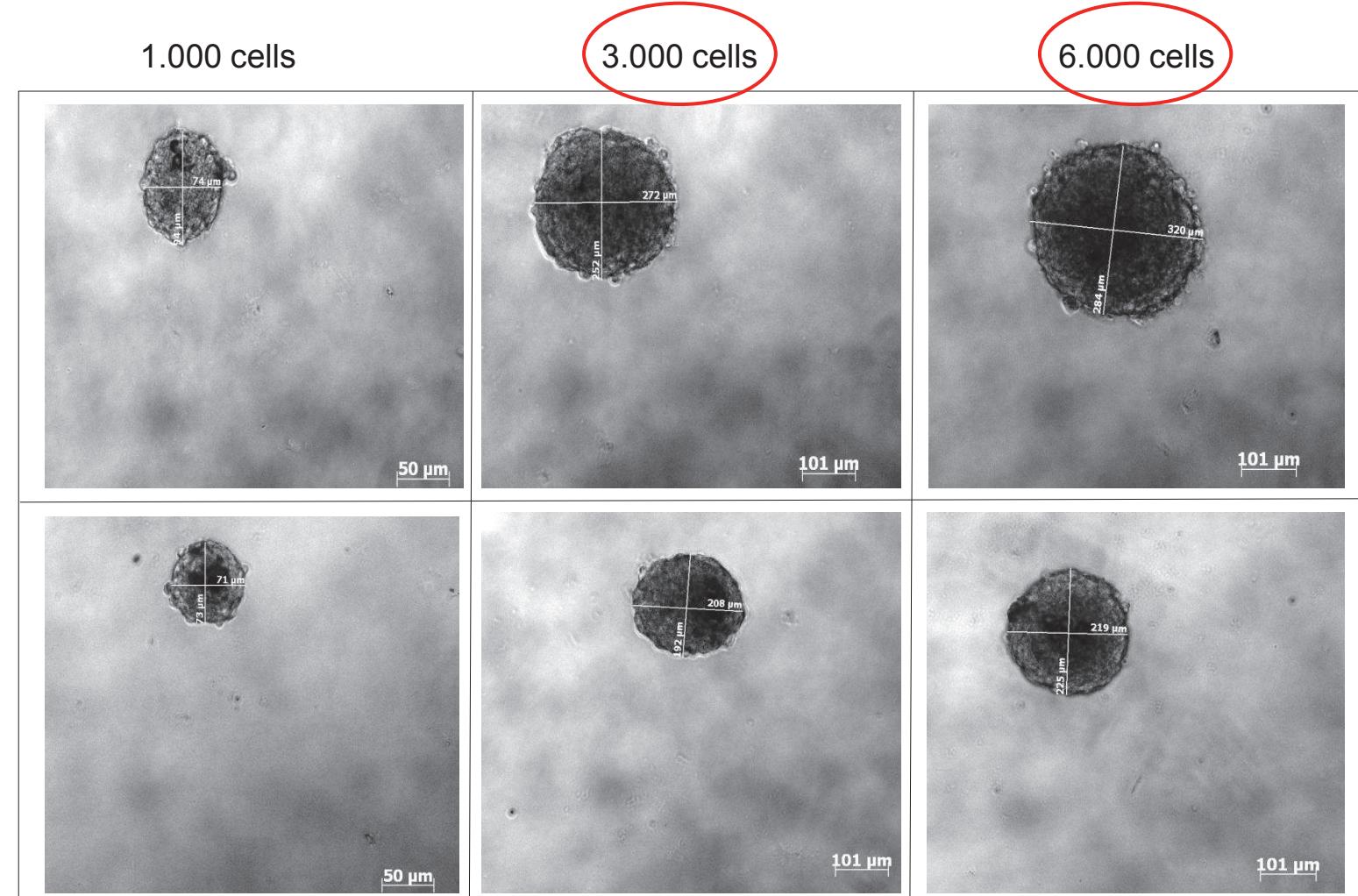
- spheroid integrity
(diameter; volume)
- reproducible size

Vinci, et al. 2012

U251-MG: optimized cell seeding number reproducible spheroid size

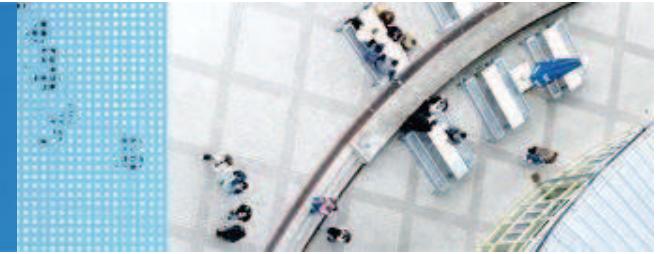


U251
Kont-I

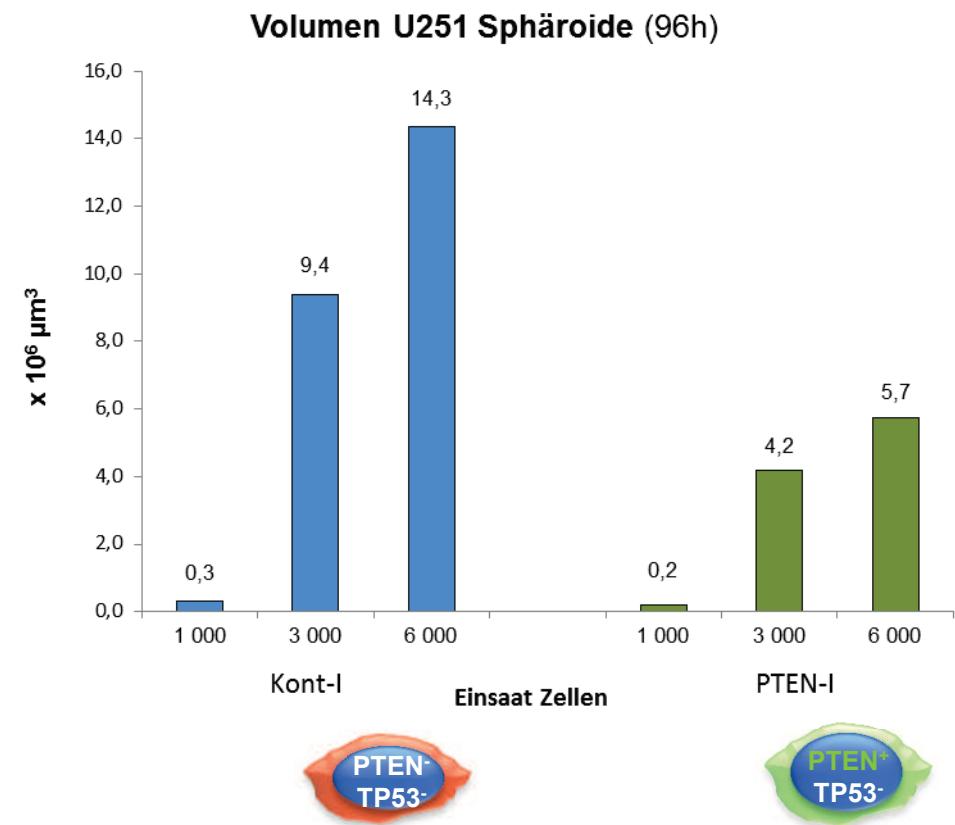
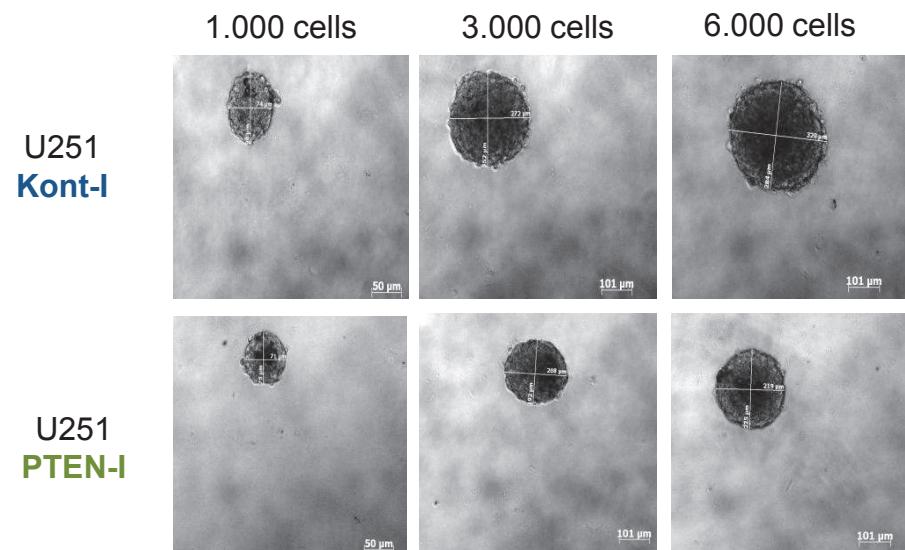


96h after seeding; 10x

Analysis of spheroid size



Influence of induced tumor suppressor PTEN to spheroid size in U251-MG cells



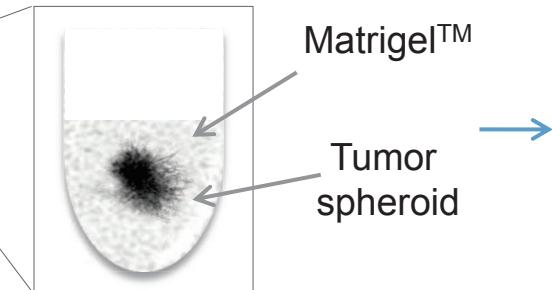
Spheroid Functional Assays: Invasion / Migration



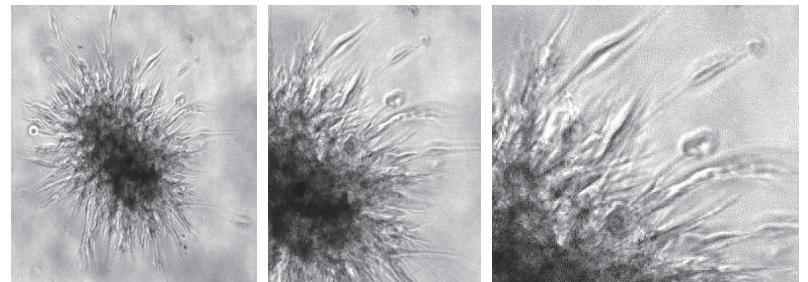
Tumor spheroid invasion



Invasion in Matrigel: 48h

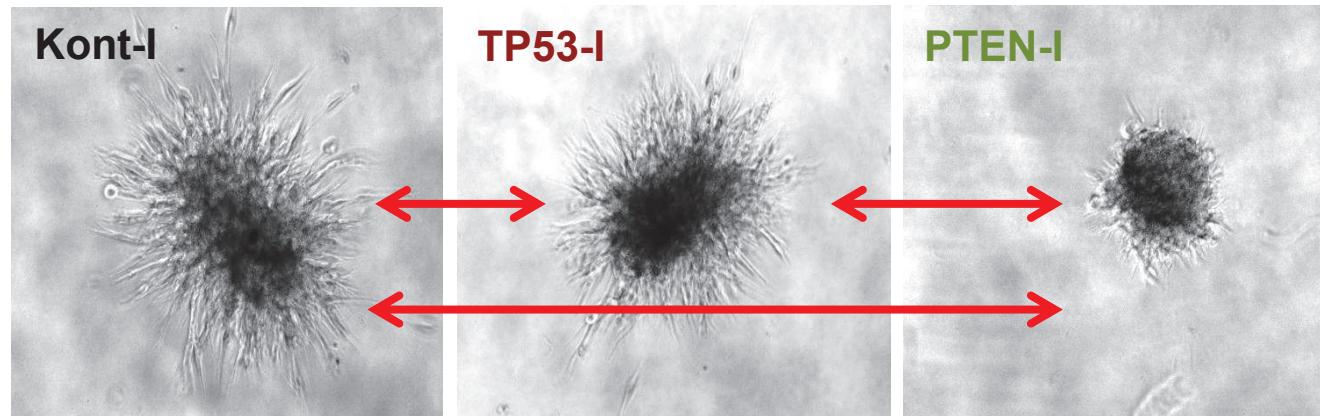


Development of invadopodia (→ metastasis)



Measurements of invadopodia

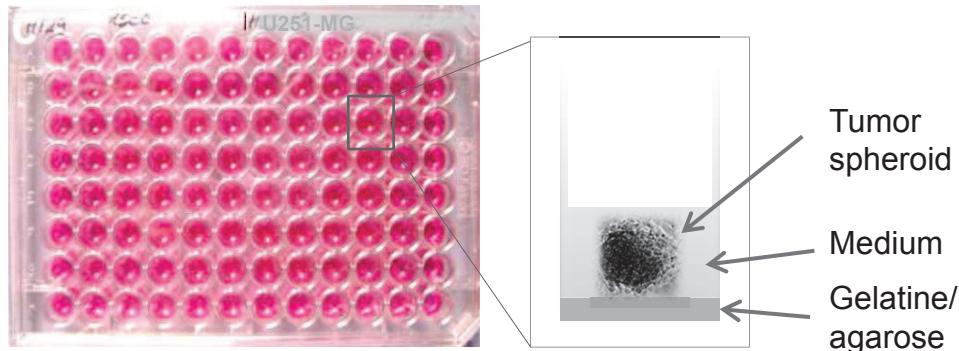
Induced TP53 and PTEN show different effects to invasiveness of U251-MG cells



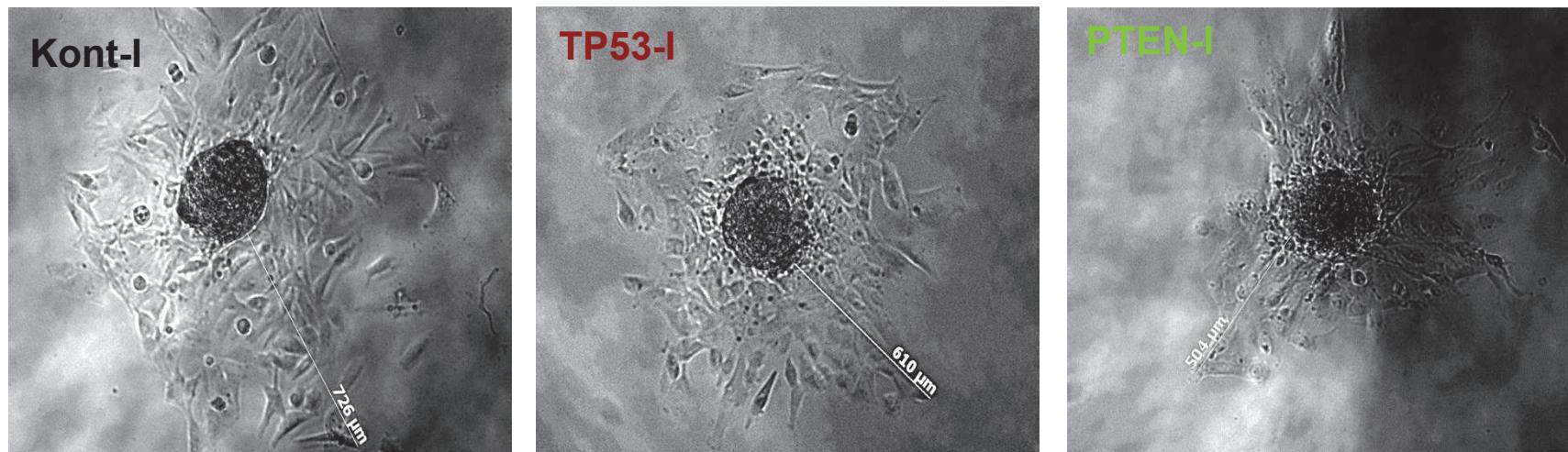
Spheroid Functional Assays: Invasion / Migration



Tumor spheroid migration



- Induced TP53 and PTEN show different effects to migration and dissemination of U251-MG cells

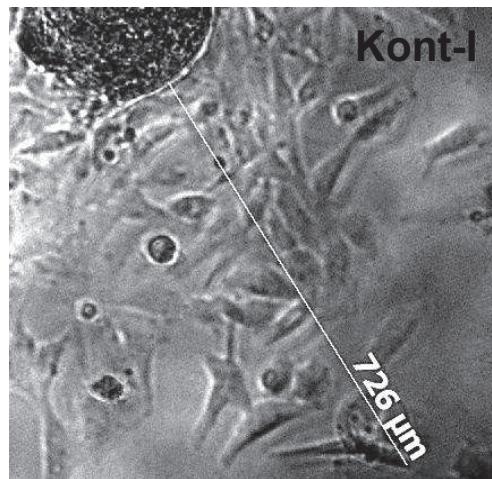


spheroids cultured on agarose (96 h), dissemination on agarose

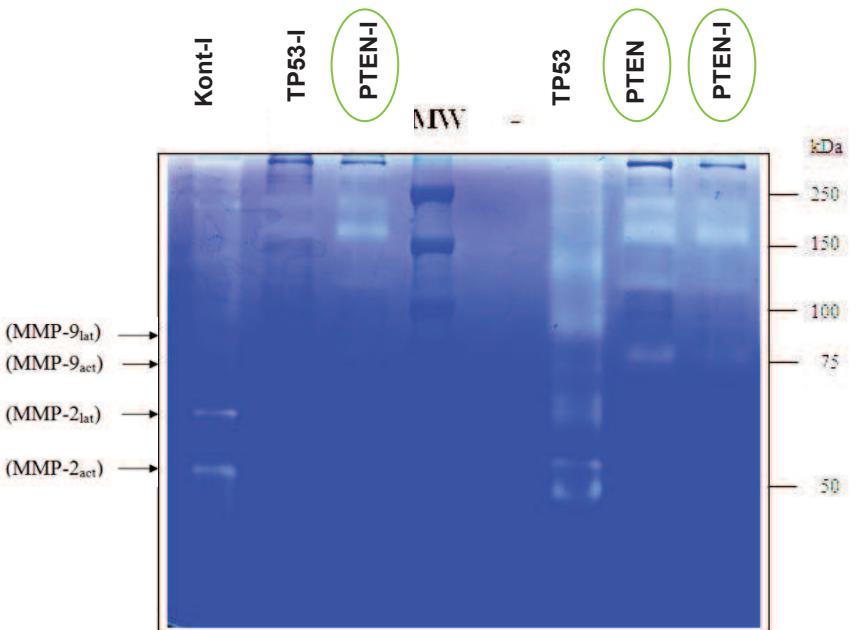
Spheroid Functional Assays: Invasion / Migration



Tumor spheroid migration and dissemination



➤ **Zymograms**; analytical tool for invasiveness



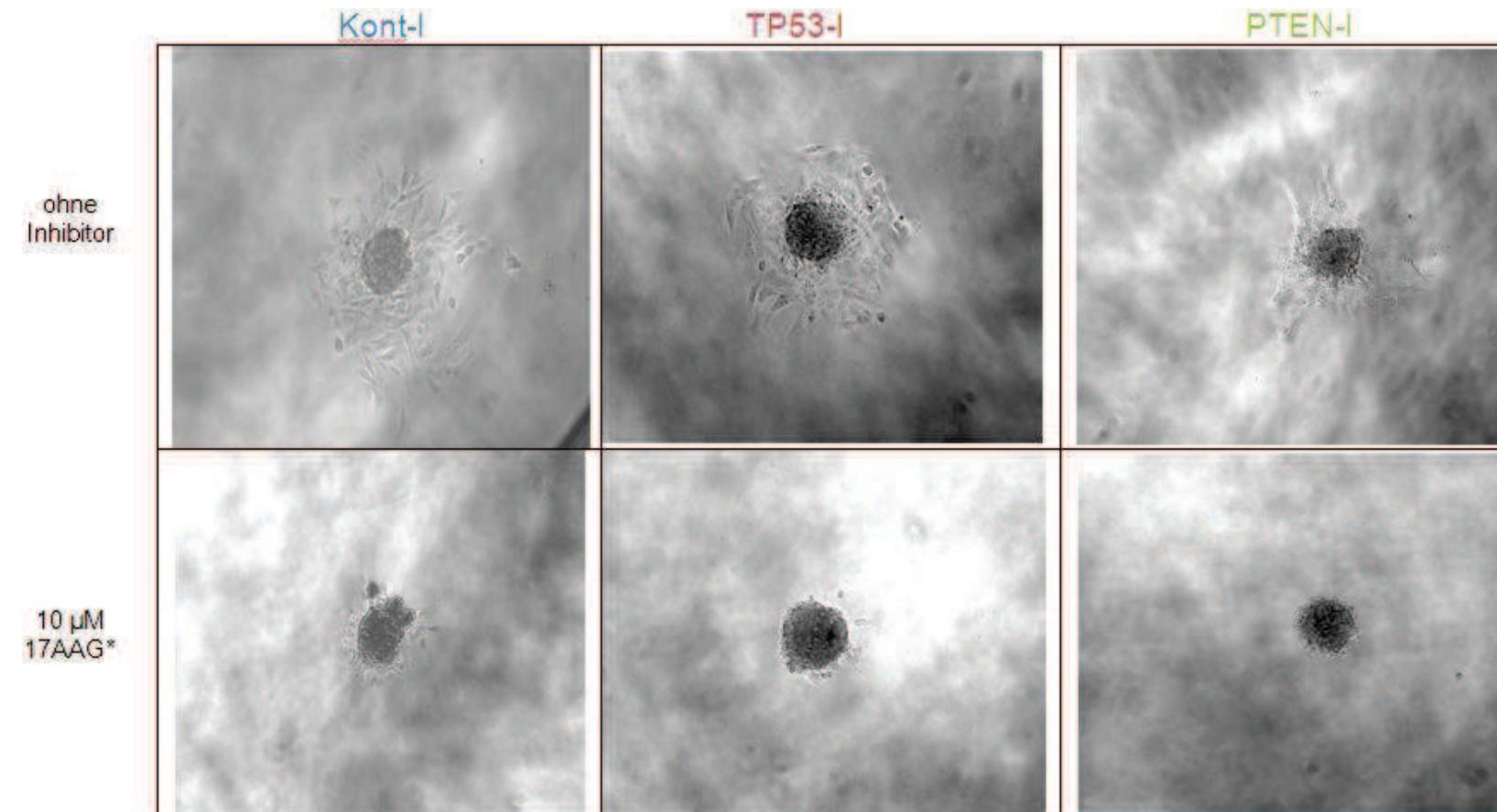
Matrix-metallo proteases (MMP)

- level is dependend on physiological conditions
- important in tumors for degrading ECM
- upregulated in tumors

Spheroid Functional Assays: Test of compounds



Influence of the HSP90 inhibitor 17-AAG to cell motility

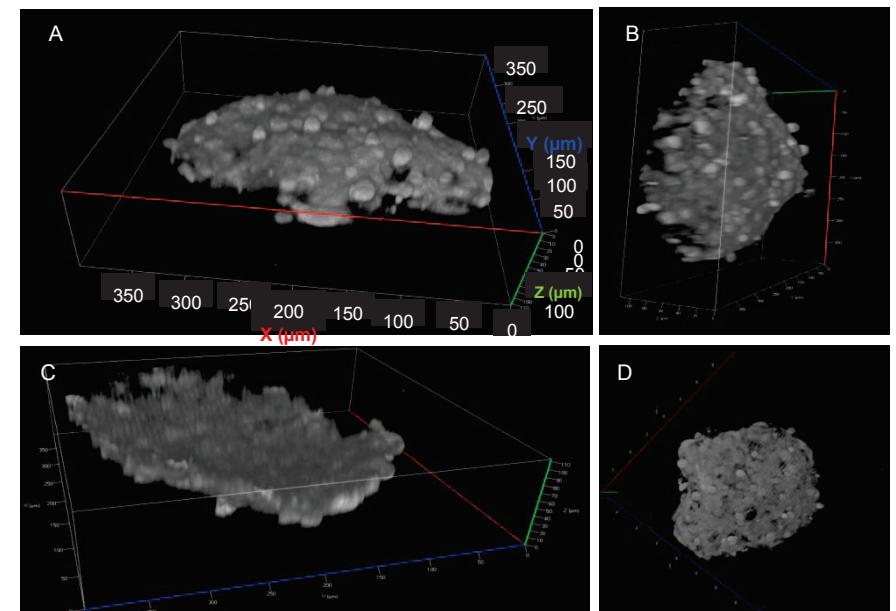
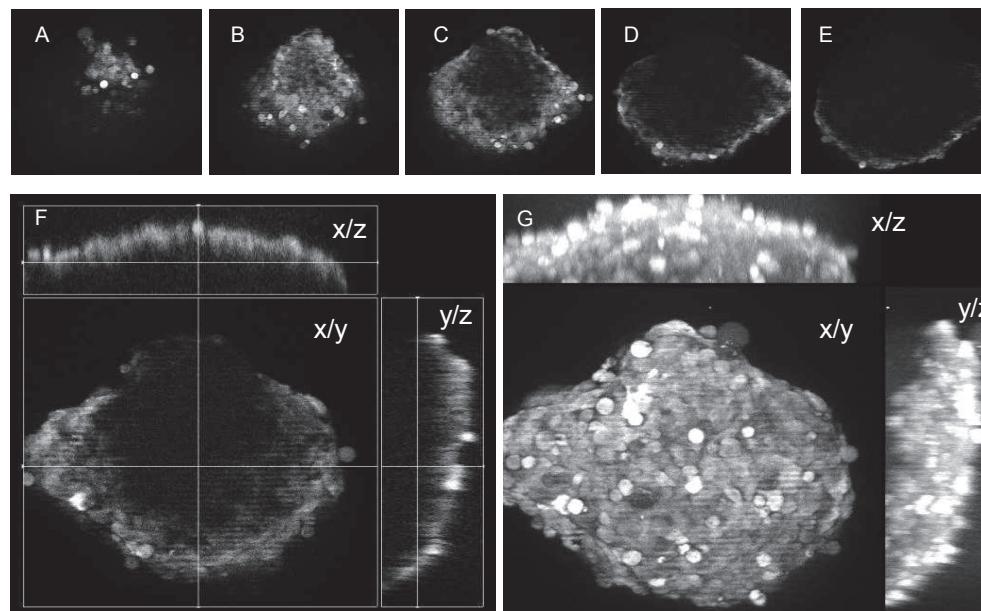


*17-N-Allylamino-17-demethoxygeldanamycin (hsp90-Inhibitor)

Microscopic analysis of spheroids



Analysis of U251-MG-Spheroids using ApoTome



2P Microscopy

Future directions



- **Spectral Imaging of isogenic tumor spheroids**
 - establishment of protocols for 2P-microscopy
 - analysis of 3D distribution of autofluorescence
- **Characterisation of spheroids**
 - analysis of biological parameters
 - analysis of structure
- **Transfer to other (cancer) cellular models (e.g. breast cancer)**
 - Validation of new target genes
 - 3D-cell models for ion channels
- **3D genetic and compound screens:**
 - expression of clinically relevant mutations
 - identification of new tumor candidate genes
 - testing new potential drug candidates
- **Production of spheroids in micro-bioreactors**
 - standardized, parallel production in controlled processes



**Thanks to Prof. Schneckenburger
for five years best coordination and support
of ZAFH Photonⁿ**

ZAFH-Photonⁿ

Project funded by Europe Union European Regional Development Fund and the state of Baden- Württemberg



gefördert durch die Europäische Union
Europäischer Fonds für regionale Entwicklung
und das Land Baden-Württemberg

